

### Mobilising Communities for Change Community Engagement



#### It starts with people

He aha te mea nui o te ao What is the most important thing in the world? He tangata, he tangata, he tangata It is the people, it is the people, it is the people

Honouring Te Tiriti o Waitangi with equity at the forefront, underpins all this mahi.

Whakatauki



#### What is community engagement?

- Community the people most negatively affected by health and social outcomes
- Engagement connecting with 'community' in ways that acknowledge, protect and enhance their mana (inherent power and influence)

**Community engagement** is connecting with people most negatively affected by health and social outcomes in ways that acknowledge, protect and enhance their mana.

Why does community engagement matter to me? (My story)



#### **Community Organising**

HARVARD Kennedy School

Educational Programs Admissions & Aid Faculty & Research Centers & Initiatives Alumni  $\equiv$  More ho



#### Identify & develop leadership

• 'FOB' 5



#### What matters to you? (n: 112)



#### Build community & capacity

 US experts trained 25 youth in organising (with Alex & NZbased training team)





#### Campaign Timeline (strategy)



#### 'Snowflake' team (structure)



#### Mobilising communities & partnership

• Nearly 1000 youth & community













#### **Building capacity**

- FOB squad trained 100 youth & launched 3 sub-campaigns to address what mattered to them...
  - 1. Parent-youth relationships
  - 2. Depression amongst youth
  - 3. Inequitable education outcomes









Why don't we do it / or do it well?

#### He Waka Eke Noa (We are all in this together\*)



#### Power



#### **Defining Power**

#### Power is the ability to achieve purpose. Rev. Martin Luther King



#### Defining Power in Organising

- The capacity we can create by combining our resources and using them creatively to achieve a common purpose.
- Not a thing, quality, or trait it is the influence created by the relationship between interests and resources.



#### Talking about Power

#### OLD POWER

Currency Held by a few Pushed down

Commanded Closed

Transactions

#### NEW POWER

Current Held by many Pulled in

> Shared Open

#### **Relationships**

Source: Jeremy Heimans, Henry Timms

#### **NEW POWER VALUES**

Managerialism, institutionalism, representative governance

Exclusivity, competition, authority, resource consolidation

Discretion, confidentiality, separation between private and public spheres

**Professionalism**, specialization

Long-term affiliation and loyalty, less overall participation

SOURCE JEREMY HEIMANS AND HENRY TIMMS

Informal, opt-in decision making; selforganization; networked governance

Open source collaboration, crowd wisdom, sharing

**Radical transparency** 

Do-it-ourselves, "maker culture"

Short-term, conditional affiliation; more overall participation

HBR.ORG

#### **Engagement Spectrum**



### Ladder of Engagement



Partners share trusting, respectful relationships that enable experience, expertise, and perspectives to be clearly reflected in system planning and improvement efforts.

Partner with the public in each aspect of the decision, including the development of alternatives and the identification of the preferred solution.

Work directly with the public throughout the process to ensure that public concerns and aspirations are consistently understood and considered.

Obtain public feedback on analysis and alternatives.

Provide the public with balanced and objective information to assist them in understanding the problem, alternatives, opportunities and/or solutions.

Organisation-led initiatives, in which the community may be consulted with minimal opportunities for feedback.

Organisation-led initiatives, in which the community understands the purpose but has no input on how they are planned.

Organisation-led initiatives, in which the community follows the organisations lead without understanding of the purpose.



Source: <u>https://greaterhamiltonhealthnetwork.ca/wp-</u> content/uploads/2021/11/GHHN-Engagement-Strategy-FINAL.pdf

#### Engagement methods

Empower Collaborate Involve Consult Inform Tokenism Decoration

Manipulation





# Consumer advisor groups Surveys Focus groups Interviews Facebook Workshops Appreciative

 Appreciative inquiry



Unilatera

Newsletter

- Blogs
- Media stories
- Webinars

• Twitter

#### RATE YOUR ENGAGEMENT APPROACH

Place a voting dot on the ladder where you rate a personal experience of being engaged OR your organisation's approach to community engagement. Share why. (10mins)

### Ladder of Engagement



#### **Community Organising**

A relational approach to community engagement determined by what matters to whānau

Organising is an approach to change in which **people** acquire the **power** (capacity, resources) to achieve their **purpose** (change).

- Makes change in the world
- Creates long term capacity
- Changes power by redirecting resources



#### Community organising's core components



#### Power built from resources



**Organising Dynamics** 





#### Taking responsibility for enabling others to achieve purpose in the face of uncertainty

#### **Five Organising Practices**

Disorganisation	Leadership Practices	Organisation
Passive	Shared Story	Motivated
Divided (siloed)	Relational Commitment	United
Drift	Clear Structure	Purposeful
Reactive	Creative Strategy	Initiative
Inaction	Effective Action	Change



#### Moving from building to using power

Shared Story

**Relational Commitment** 

**Clear Structure** 

**Creative Strategy** 

**Effective Action** 

USING POWER

BUILDING

POWER

## Tipping the balance of Power

What ways can you/your organisation share power (resources, time, decisions) with communities you serve?





#### First steps

- <sup>1</sup> Identify & develop community leadership
- 2. Build community around those leaders
- <sup>3.</sup> Build power with that community (shared resources to achieve change that matters to them)



## Te Wero

The greatest test for the conductors of new power will be their willingness to engage with the challenges of the least powerful.

Source: <a href="https://hbr.org/2014/12/understanding-new-power">https://hbr.org/2014/12/understanding-new-power</a>





## Ngā mihi & Meitaki ma'ata

#### **Alexandra Nicholas**

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- Workshops in community organising leadership practices
- 1:1 and group coaching
- Strategic advice in community-led programme/project development and delivery

#### Email for full list of offerings



COMMUNITY ORGANISING FOR WELLBEING