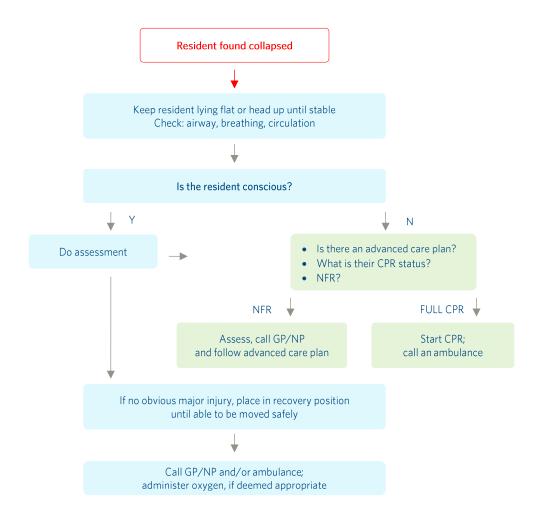
# Syncope and collapse |

## Te wheroku me te tanuku

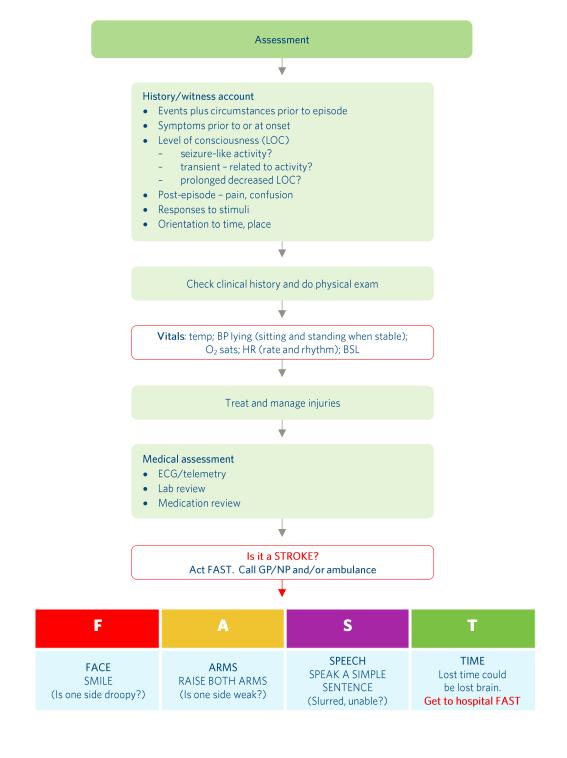
### **Assessment process**



### Possible causes of collapse

- Tachycardia, bradycardia, arrhythmia, heart defects, heart failure, heart attacks
- Vasovagal (common faint)
- Orthostatic hypotension
- Dehydration
- Hypo/hyperglycaemia
- Stroke/TIA
- Epilepsy
- Anaemia
- Infection
- Medication/alcohol
- Panic/anxiety attack
- Heat stroke
- COPD, emphysema, SOB, excessive coughing
- Inner ear problem.

#### Assess, act FAST



## Bibliography | Te rārangi pukapuka

#### Syncope and collapse

Costantino G, Casazza G, Reed M, et al. 2014. Syncope risk stratification tools vs clinical judgment: an individual patient data meta-analysis. *American Journal of Medicine* 127(11): 1126.e13–25. DOI: 10.1016/j.amjmed.2014.05.022

Epilepsy Society. 2018. Step-by-step recovery position. URL: <a href="https://www.epilepsysociety.org.uk/step-step-recovery-position#.XQs1PNMzZNO">https://www.epilepsysociety.org.uk/step-step-recovery-position#.XQs1PNMzZNO</a> (accessed 20 June 2019).